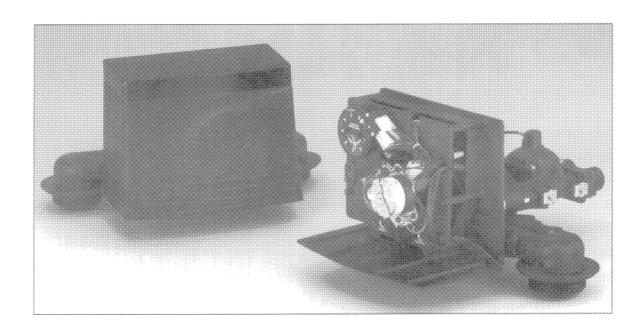
Downflow Brining

Service Manual



# Job Specification Sheet

| * | JOB NO                            |   |     |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|-----|--|--|--|--|
| * | METER MODEL NO                    |   |     |  |  |  |  |
| * | PIPE SIZE INLET TO SOFTENER       |   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | OUTLET TO                         | FEED LINES  |     |  |  |  |  |
| * | ESTIMATED OR ME                   | ASURED FLOW RATE MIN  | gpm |  |  |  |  |
| * | ESTIMATED OR ME                   | ASURED FLOW RATE MAX  | gpm |  |  |  |  |
| * | 8500 CONTROL VALVE SPECIFICATIONS |   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1 ) Type of Meter                 |   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | A) 3/8" meter                     | *Std. range 50 to 850 gal. setting<br>*Ext. range 250 to 4,250 gal. setting     |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | B) 3/4" meter                     | *Std. range 125 to 2,100 gal. setting<br>*Ext. range 625 to 10,500 gal. setting |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | 2) Meter Gallon Set               | tting   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | 3) Regeneration Pro               | ogram Settings (see page 5)   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | A) Rinse                          | min.  |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | B) Backwash _                     | min.  |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | C) Brine & Slow                   | v Rinse min.  |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | D) Brine Tank F                   | Refillmin.  |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | 4) Drain Line Flow (              | Control gpm   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | 5) Brine Refill Rate              | gpm   |     |  |  |  |  |
|   | 6) Injector Size                  |   |     |  |  |  |  |

### General Residential Installation Checklist

WATER PRESSURE: A minimum of 25 pounds of water pressure is required for regeneration valve to operate effectively.

**ELECTRICAL FACILITIES:** A continuous 110 volt, 60 Hertz current supply is required. Make certain the current supply is always on and cannot be turned off with another switch.

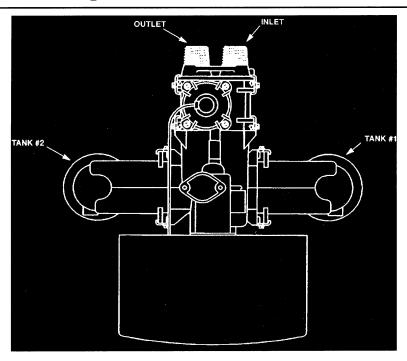
**EXISTING PLUMBING:** Condition of existing plumbing should be free from lime and iron buildup. Piping that is built up heavily with lime and/or iron should be replaced. If piping is clogged with iron, a separate iron filter unit should be installed ahead of the water softener.

**LOCATION OF SOFTENER AND DRAIN:** The softener should be located close to a drain.

BY-PASS VALVES: Always provide for the installation of a by-pass valve.

**CAUTION:** Water pressure is not to exceed 120 p.s.i., water temperature is not to exceed 110° F. and the unit cannot be subjected to freezing conditions.

### Installation and Start-Up Procedures



- 1. Place the softener tanks where you want to install the unit, making sure the tanks are level and on a firm base.
- 2. All plumbing should be done in accordance with local plumbing codes. The pipe size for the drain line should be minimum 1/2". Overhead drains exceeding 4 above unit require 3/4" drain line.
- 3. Both tanks must be the same height and diameter and filled with equal amounts of media. The 1" distributor tube (1.050 O.D.) should be cut flush with top of each tank.
- 4. Lubricate the distributor o-ring seal and tank "o" ring seal with silicone lubricant. Place the adapters on tanks.
- 5. Install valve between tank adapters, noting position of number one and two tanks. Be sure adapter clips are seated firmly against valve.
- 6. Solder joints near the drain must be done prior to connecting the Drain Line Flow Control fitting. Leave at least 6" between the DLFC and solder joints when soldering. Failure to do this could cause damage to the drain module.
- Teflon tape is the only sealant to be used on the drain fitting.

### General Residential Installation Checklist Continued

- 8. Make sure that the floor is clean beneath the salt storage tank and that it is level.
- 9. Place approximately 1" of water above the grid plate (if used) in your salt tank. Salt may be placed in the unit at this time.
- 10. On units with a by-pass, place in by-pass position. Turn on the main water supply. Open a cold soft water tap nearby and let run a few minutes or until the system is free from foreign material (usually solder) that may have resulted from the installation.
- 11. Place the by-pass in service position and let water flow into the mineral tanks. When water flow stops, open a cold water tap nearby and let water run until air is purged from the tank in service.
- 12. Electrical: All electrical connections must be connected according to codes. Plug unit into electrical outlet.
- 13. The control valve has indicators which tell you which position the control valve is in during regeneration and which tank is IN SERVICE. Fig. 1 indicates that tank #1 is supplying conditioned water. (Tank #2 is on standby or being regenerated).

# ROTATE PINNED PROGRAM WHEEL COUNTERCLOCKWISE TO START A MANUAL CYCLE OR TO SELECT CYCLE POSITIONS.

14. Rotate program wheel to start the off-line tank rinse. Let water run until all air is purged from this tank. Rotate program wheel until the second set of pins actuate the control switch. The drive will now transfer the tanks and begin the backwash cycle on the tank that was in service. NOTE: You must wait until the control stops at the backwash position before advancing the program wheel further even though the homing circuit is locked in once the control reaches the rinse position. If advanced too fast, the control will not move to the next cycle and also will not be in sync with the program wheel. To correct an out of sync condition, rotate the program wheel to its home position and allow the control to return to the stand-by position.

With all the air backwashed out, cycle the program wheel to the brine position and brine tank refill. You must wait for the control drive motor to position itself in each cycle and stop before advancing on to the next position.

Once back in the stand-by position, repeat the above cycles. The tanks will switch again, and you will backwash the air head out of the other tank.

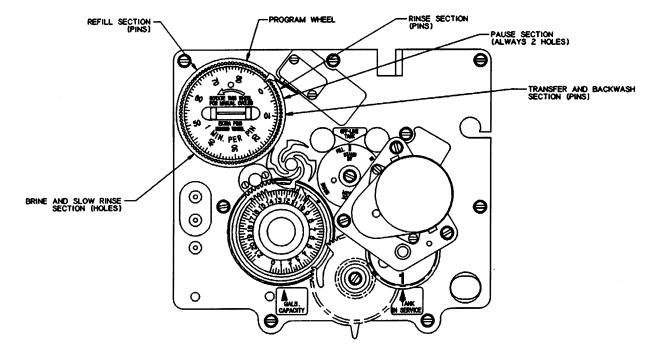


Fig. 1

### Regeneration Cycle Program Setting Procedure

### **HOW TO SET THE REGENERATION CYCLE PROGRAM:**

The regeneration cycle program on your water conditioner has been factory preset, however, portions of the cycle or program may be lengthened or shortened in time to suit local conditions.

To change the regeneration cycle program, the program wheel must be removed. Grasp program wheel and squeeze protruding lugs towards center, lift program wheel off timer. (Switch arms may require movement to facilitate removal.)

### HOW TO CHANGE THE LENGTH OF THE RINSE TIME:

The program wheel as shown in FIG. 1 is in the stand-by position. As you look at the numbered side of the program wheel, the group of pins starting at zero determines the length of time your control will rinse the off-line tank.

FOR EXAMPLE: If there are five pins in this section, the time of rinse will be 5 minutes. To change the length of rinse time, add or remove pins as required. The number of pins equals the rinse time in minutes.

PAUSE POSITION - Always 2 holes.

### HOW TO CHANGE THE LENGTH OF BACKWASH TIME:

The group of pins after the pause section determines the length of time your control will backwash. The first two pins are required for the transfer cycle and the remaining pins will time the backwash cycle.

FOR EXAMPLE:

If there are 10 pins in this section the time of backwash will be 8 minutes (10-2 = 8). To change the length of backwash time add or remove pins at the higher numbered end of the pin group.

### HOW TO CHANGE THE LENGTH OF BRINE AND RINSE TIME:

The group of holes between the last pin in the backwash section and the second group of pins determines the length of time that your control will brine and rinse.

To change the length of brine and rinse time, move the refill group of pins to give more or fewer holes in the brine and rinse section. Number of holes equals brine and rinse time in minutes.

### HOW TO CHANGE THE LENGTH OF BRINE TANK REFILL TIME:

The third group of pins on the program wheel determines the length of time that your control will refill the brine tank.

To change the length of refill time, add or remove pins at the higher numbered end of this group of pins.

The regeneration cycle is complete when the outer micro-switch drops off of the last pin in the brine tank refill section. The program wheel, however, will continue to rotate until the inner micro-switch drops into the notch on the program wheel. See page 6 for salt setting calculations, and page 7 for general timer settings.

### Time Brine Refill & Meter Setting Procedure

### **PROGRAMMING**

- 1. Your control valve has been factory set for rinse; backwash; brine and slow rinse; and brine tank fill times. See the control valve specification sheet (pg.7). Any of these times can be changed by revising the pins and holes sequence (see pg. 5).
- 2. The 8500 Control has a separate brine tank fill cycle. Your desired salt setting must be calculated, using the blue (.25 gpm) or black (.5 gpm) or red (1.0 gpm) rate of refill (in gpm) times your timer setting. Then using one gallon of fresh water dissolving approximately 3 lbs. salt, calculate your refill time.
  - ie: A desired 9 lb. salt setting: The unit has a .5 gpm refill rate, we will need a 3 gallon fill. (9 lb. salt + 3 lb./gal = 3 gal.) The timer refill section would have to be set at 6 minutes. (3 gal. ÷ .5 gpm = 6 min.).

### 3. Setting the gallon wheel

Knowing the amount of resin you have in each tank and your salt setting per regeneration, calculate the gallons available, using the following capacities as a guide:

### One Cubic Foot of Resin Salt Setting at Capacity per Regeneration

| 15 | lb. | 30,000 grains |
|----|-----|---------------|
| 10 | lb. | 27,000 grains |
| 8  | lb. | 24,000 grains |
| 6  | lb. | 20,000 grains |

Gallons available =  $\frac{\text{Capacity per Regeneration.}}{\text{Compensated Hardness of H}_2\text{O}}$ 

- ie: 24 grain water; each tank having 1 cubic foot of resin and salted at 8 lb. of salt, yielding a usable 24,000 grain capacity: 24,000 gr. capacity = 1,000 gallons available. 24 gr.water
- Since the 8500 Valve regenerates with soft water from the other tank, you must subtract the water used for regeneration. Take each of your regeneration cycles and calculate the water used. (Use the injector Slow Rinse rate chart supplied, see pg. 7).
  - ie: Unit is set up for a 9" tank having 2.0 gpm backwash, #0 injector, .5 gpm refill, timer set up for 5 min. rinse, 8 min. backwash, 50 min. brine and rinse, 7 min. brine tank fill.

| A. Rinse - 5 mins. x 2.0 gpm =  | 10.0 gallons                |
|---|-----------------------------|
| B. Backwash - 8 mins. x 2.0 gpm =   | 16.0 gallons                |
| C. Brine and Rinse - 50 mins. x .39 gpm = (See injector chart slow rinse flow, pg. 7) | 19.5 gallons                |
| D. Brine Tank Fill - 7mins. x .5 gpm = Total Regeneration Water =                     | 3.5 gallons<br>48.5 gallons |

If we have 1000 gallons available from Step 3, we want to subtract the regeneration water used from the total water available.

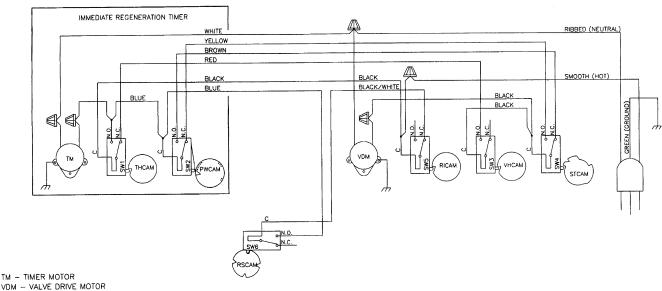
1000 gallons available - 50 gallons used = 950 gallons setting.

- 5. NOW set Meter wheel at 950 gallons. Lift the inner dial of the meter program wheel so that you can rotate it freely. Position the white dot at the 950 gallon setting (see Fig.1).
- 6. Check Bypass.
- 7. Check to be sure meter cable is properly installed.

| Page | 6 |
|------|---|
| Iage | v |

# 2 Tank Wiring & Control Information

### **Control Wiring Diagram**



VDM — VALVE DRIVE MOTOR
SW1 — TIMER HOMING SWITCH
SW2 — TIMER PROGRAM SWITCH
SW3 — VALVE HOMING SWITCH
SW4 — VALVE PROGRAM SWITCH
SW5 — REGEN INTERLOCK SWITCH
SW6 — REGEN SIGNAL SWITCH
THCAM — TIMER HOMING CAM
PWCAM — PROGRAM WHEEL CAM

VHCAM - VALVE HOMING CAM STCAM - VALVE STEP CAM RICAM - REGEN INTERLOCK CAM RSCAM - REGEN SIGNAL CAM

### **CONTROL INFORMATION**

| Tank Dia. | Resin Load | Injector | Inj. Color | Draw / Slow Rinse Rate (GPM)* | BLFC**  | DLFC*** | Timer Settings**** | Total Capacity |
|-----------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|----------------|
| 6"        | .35 Cu Ft  | #000     | Brown      | .1 gpm / .24 gpm              | .25 gpm | .8 gpm  | 5-8-50-5           | 9,450 Grains   |
| 7"        | .56 Cu Ft  | #00      | Violet     | .2 gpm / .26 gpm              | .25 gpm | 1.2 gpm | 5-8-50-8           | 15,120 Grains  |
| 8"        | .8 Cu Ft   | #00      | Violet     | .2 gpm / .26 gpm              | .25 gpm | 1.5 gpm | 5-8-50-11          | 21,600 Grains  |
| 9"        | 1.0 Cu Ft  | #0       | Red        | .25 gpm / .39 gpm             | .5 gpm  | 2.0 gpm | 5-8-50-7           | 27,000 Grains  |
| 10"       | 1.25       | #1       | White      | .35 gpm / .62 gpm             | .5 gpm  | 2.4 gpm | 5-8-50-9           | 33,750 Grains  |

<sup>\*</sup> All listed flows at 60 PSI and will vary at different pressures.

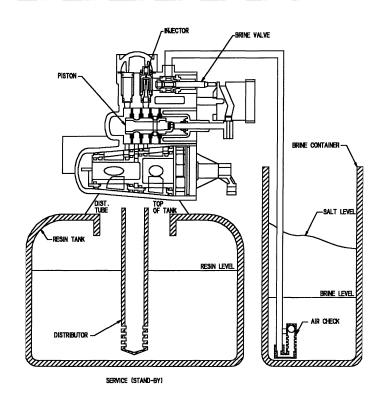
The above chart to only be used as a guide. Water Conditions and resin loads may vary. Always consult OEM for details.

<sup>\*\*</sup> B.L.F.C. (Brine Line Flow Control) Refill rate for filling the brine tank.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> D.L.F.C. (Drain Line Flow Control) All flows calculated at 4.5 GPM Per SQ FT of bed area.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Timer settings are Pre Rinse, Backwash, Brine Draw / Slow rinse, Brine tank refill calculated at 10 lbs per cu. ft.

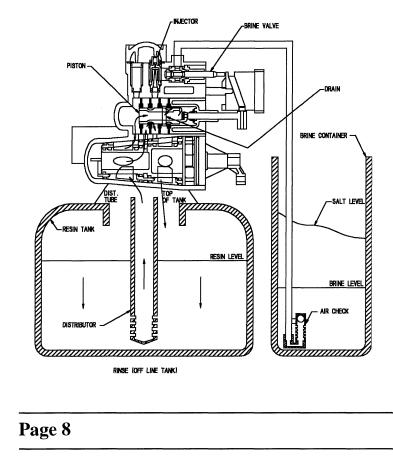
# Water Conditioner Flow Diagrams (downflow brining)



### **SERVICE POSITION**

Hard water enters the control at the valve inlet, flows thru the rotor and down thru the mineral in the service tank. Conditioned water enters the bottom distributor, flows up thru the center tube, thru the rotor, out the valve outlet and thru the meter.

The other tank is on stand-by.

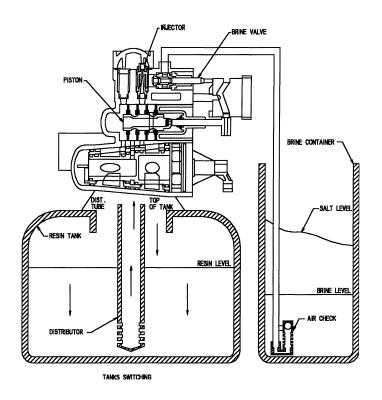


### **RINSE OFF-LINE TANK POSITION**

### (Regeneration Cycle Step #1)

Conditioned water enters the rotor, flows up to the piston, around the piston groove, around the rotor, down thru the mineral, up the center tube, around the rotor, thru the piston and out the drain.

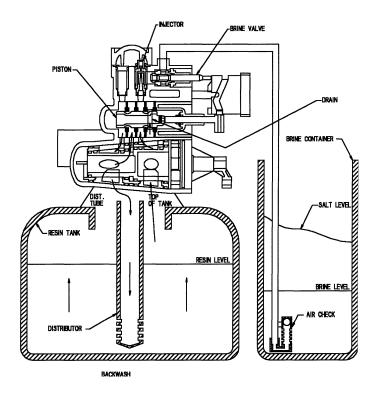
# Water Conditioner Flow Diagrams (downflow brining) Continued



### TANKS SWITCHING POSITION

### (Regeneration Cycle Step #2)

Hard water enters the control at the valve inlet, flows thru the rotor and down thru the mineral in both tanks. Conditioned water enters the bottom distributors, flows up the center tube, thru the rotor, out the valve outlet and thru the meter.

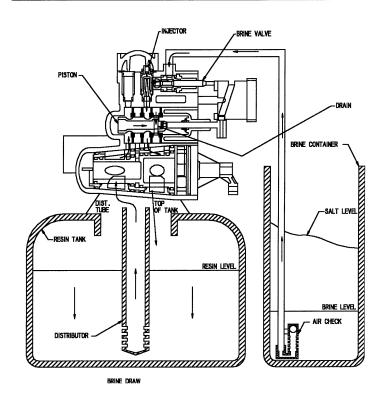


### **BACKWASH POSITION**

### (Regeneration Cycle Step #3)

Conditioned water enters the rotor, flows up to the piston, around the piston groove, around the rotor, down the center tube, up thru the mineral, around the rotor, around the piston groove and out the drain.

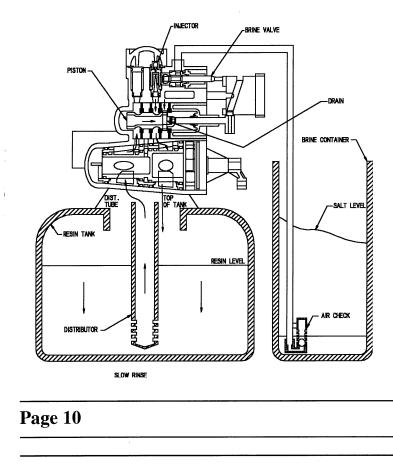
# Water Conditioner Flow Diagrams (downflow brining) Continued



### **BRINE DRAW POSITION**

### (Regeneration Cycle Step #4)

Conditioned water from the valve outlet flows into the injector section, thru the nozzle and throat to draw brine from the brine tank. Brine flows around the piston, around the rotor, down thru the mineral, up the center tube, around the rotor, thru the piston and out the drain.

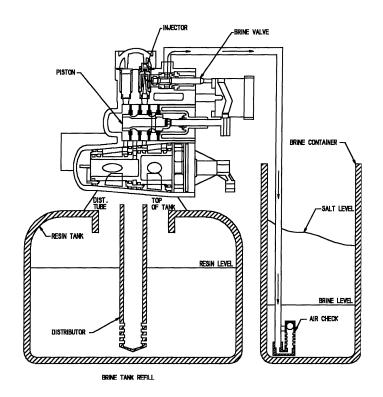


### **SLOW RINSE POSITION**

### (Regeneration Cycle Step #5)

Conditioned water from the valve outlet flows into the injector section, thru the nozzle and throat, around the piston, around the rotor, down thru the mineral, up the center tube, around the rotor, thru the piston and out the drain.

# Water Conditioner Flow Diagrams (downflow brining) Continued

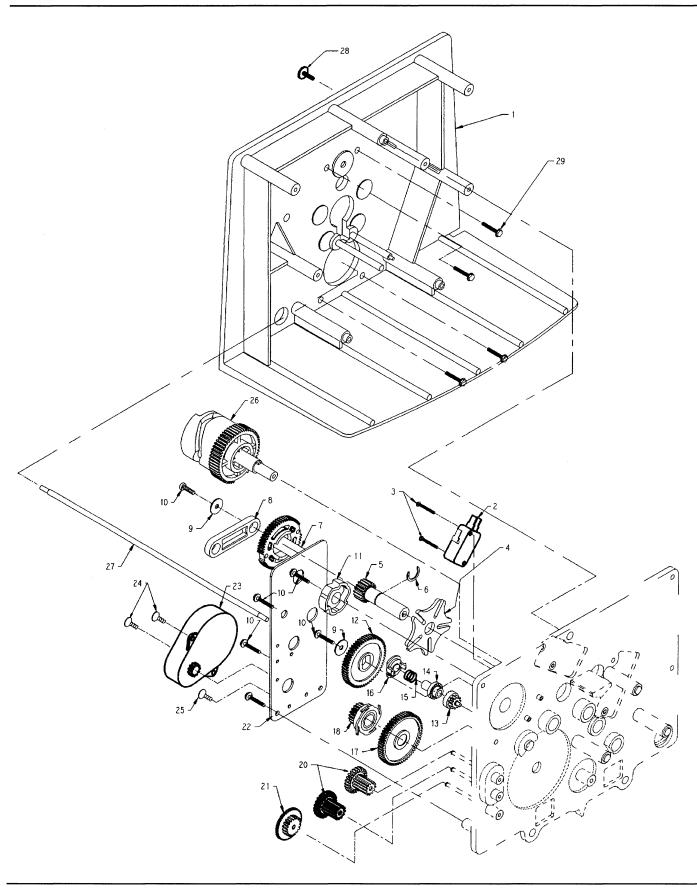


### **BRINE TANK REFILL**

### (Regeneration Cycle Step #6)

Conditioned water from the valve outlet flows into the injector section, thru the nozzle, thru the brine line flow control, thru the brine valve and into the brine tank. The second tank is now on stand-by until the service tank is depleted.

Drive Assembly

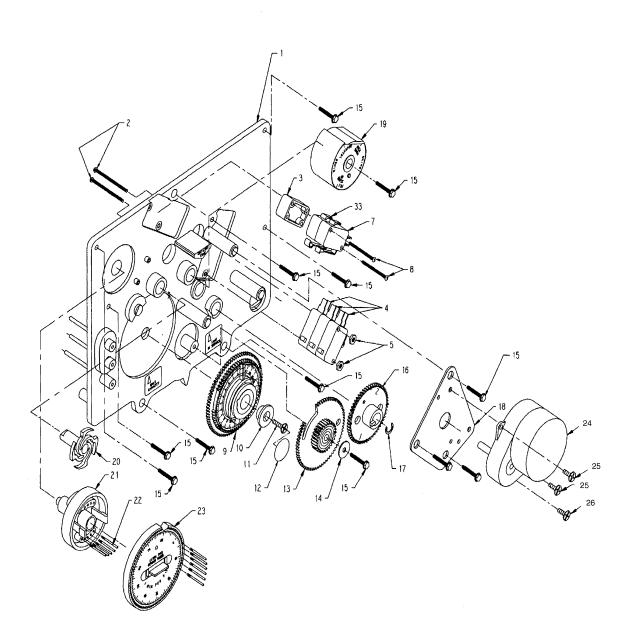


Page 12

# Drive Assembly

| Item No. | Part No. | Quantity | Description               |
|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|
|          |          |          |                           |
| 1        | 18798-01 | 1        | Backplate                 |
| 2        | 19722    | 1        | Switch                    |
| 3        | 19849    | 2        | Screw 4 x 5/8" Pan Hd.    |
| 4        | 14896    | 1        | Geneva Disk               |
| 5        | 18796    | 1        | Pinion                    |
| 6        | 15810    | 1        | Retaining Ring            |
| 7        | 19062    | 1        | Gear and Pin Assembly     |
| 8        | 18785    | 1        | Link, Transfer            |
| 9        | 13363    | 2        | Washer                    |
| 10       | 13296    | 6        | Screw, 6x1/2" Hex.Hd.     |
| 11       | 18793    | 1        | Cam. Cycle Start          |
| 12       | 18791    | 1        | Gear, 57 T.               |
| 13       | 13830    | 1        | Pinion, Prog. Wheel Drive |
| 14       | 13831    | 1        | Clutch, Prog. Wheel Drive |
| 15       | 14276    | 1        | Spring                    |
| 16       | 14253    | 1        | Retainer, Clutch Spring   |
| 17       | 18789    | 1        | Gear, 54 T.               |
| 18       | 18788    | 1        | Pinion, 19 T.             |
| 19       | 19023    | 1        | Cover (Not Shown)         |
| 20       | 17169    | 2        | Gear, 24/12               |
| 21       | 17167    | 1        | Gear 55/18                |
| 22       | 18806    | 1        | Plate, Timer Motor Mtg.   |
| 23       | 17181    | 1        | Motor, 120V/60HZ          |
|          | 17733    | 1        | Motor, 24V/60HZ           |
|          | 18705    | 1        | Motor, 240V/50HZ          |
| 1        | 19357    | 1        | Motor, 24V/50HZ           |
| 24       | 11384    | 2        | Screw, 6 x 1/4" Fill. Hd. |
| 25       | 14430    | 1        | Screw, 6 x 1/4" Hex. Hd.  |
| 26       | 19061    | 1        | Gear and Cam Assembly     |
| 27       | 14968    | 1        | Meter Cable, 10-1/2" Long |
| 28       | 19367    | 1        | Screw, 8 x 1/2"           |
| 29       | 12473    | 4        | Screw, 10 x 5/8"          |

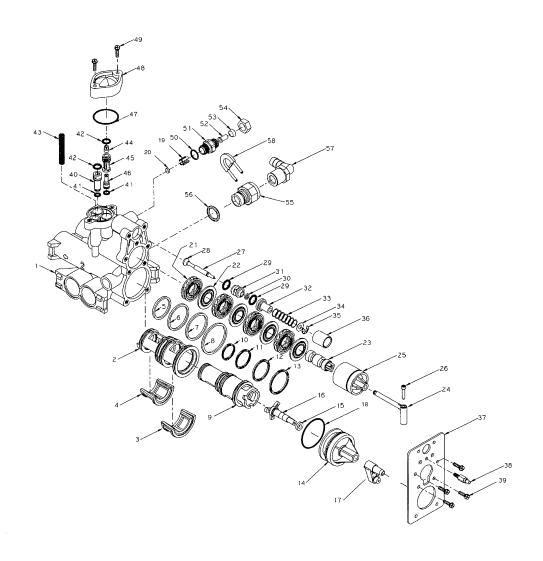
# Drive Assembly Continued



# Drive Assembly Continued

|          | FANTS LIST |          |                           |  |  |  |
|----------|------------|----------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Item No. | Part No.   | Quantity | Description               |  |  |  |
| 1        | 19351      | 1        | Center Plate Assembly     |  |  |  |
| 2        | 19111      | 2        | Screw, 4 x 1-1/2" Fl. Hd. |  |  |  |
| 3        | 18803      | 1        | Spacer                    |  |  |  |
| 4        | 10218      | 3        | Switch                    |  |  |  |
| 5        | 10339      | 2        | Nut, 4-40                 |  |  |  |
| 6        | 15354-02   | 1        | Ground Wire (Not Shown)   |  |  |  |
| 7        | 15320      | 1        | Switch                    |  |  |  |
| 8        | 12624      | 2        | Screw, 4-40 x 1-1/2"      |  |  |  |
| 9        | 14039-01   | 1        | Program Wheel Assembly    |  |  |  |
| 10       | 13806      | 1        | Retainer, Program Wheel   |  |  |  |
| 11       | 13748      | 1        | Screw, 6 x 1/2" Fl. Hd.   |  |  |  |
| 12       | 11999      | 1        | Button Decal              |  |  |  |
| 13       | 18802      | 1        | Gear, Reset               |  |  |  |
| 14       | 13363      | 1        | Washer                    |  |  |  |
| 15       | 13296      | 13       | Screw, 6 x 1/2" Hex. Hd.  |  |  |  |
| 16       | 19354      | 1        | Gear and Label Assembly   |  |  |  |
| 17       | 15810      | 1        | Retaining Ring            |  |  |  |
| 18       | 18807      | 1        | Plate, Drive Motor Mtg.   |  |  |  |
| 19       | 19353      | 1        | Cam and Label Assembly    |  |  |  |
| 20       | 18792      | 1        | Cam, Cycle Start          |  |  |  |
| 21       | 18787      | 1        | Shaft, Program Wheel      |  |  |  |
| 22       | 15493      | 31       | Roll Pin                  |  |  |  |
| 23       | 19355      | 1        | Prog. Wheel and Label     |  |  |  |
| 24       | 18897      | 1        | Motor, 120V/60HZ          |  |  |  |
|          | 18898      | 1 .      | Motor, 24V/60HZ           |  |  |  |
|          | 18899      | 1        | Motor, 240V/50HZ          |  |  |  |
|          | 19046      | 1        | Motor, 24V/50HZ           |  |  |  |
| 25       | 11384      | 2        | Screw, 6 x 1/4" Fill. Hd. |  |  |  |
| 26       | 14430      | 1        | Screw, 6 x 1/4" Hex. Hd.  |  |  |  |
| 27       | 11842      | 1        | Power Cord (Not Shown)    |  |  |  |
| 28       | 13547      | 1        | Strain Relief (Not Shown) |  |  |  |
| 29       | 12681      | .3       | Wire Nut (Not Shown)      |  |  |  |
| 30       | 18612      | 2        | Wire Nut-Blue (Not Shown) |  |  |  |
| 31       | 19633      | 1        | Wire Harness (Not Shown)  |  |  |  |
| 32       | 19356      | 1        | Leadwire (Not Shown)      |  |  |  |
| 33       | 10896      | 1        | Switch                    |  |  |  |

# Control Valve Assembly



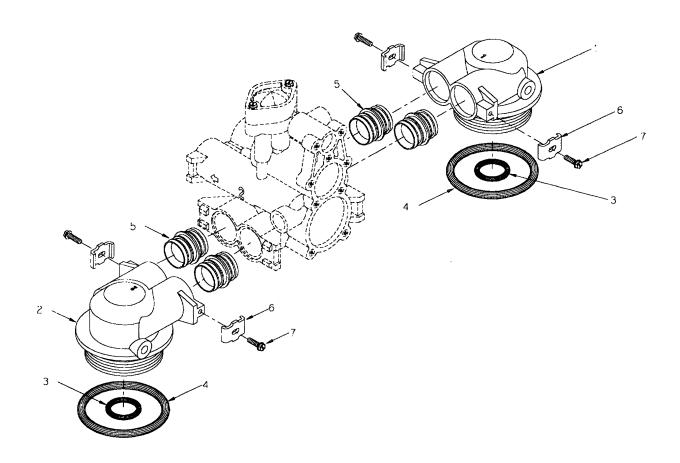
| Item No. | Part No. | Quantity | Description          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| 1        | 18770-01 | 1        | Valve Body, Machined |
| 2        | 18783    | 1        | Cage                 |
| 3        | 19004    | 1        | Seal, Molded Inlet   |
| 4        | 19005    | 1        | Seal, Molded Outlet  |
| 5        | 19054    | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -124   |
| 6        | 19055    | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -128   |
| 7        | 19056    | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -129   |
| 8        | 19057    | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -133   |
| 9        | 18782    | 1        | Rotor                |
| 10       | 18874    | 1        | Seal, Q-Ring, -118   |
| 11       | 18875    | 1        | Seal, Q-Ring, -121   |
| 12       | 18876    | 1        | Seal, Q-Ring, -123   |

# Control Valve Assembly

### **PARTS LIST (Continued)**

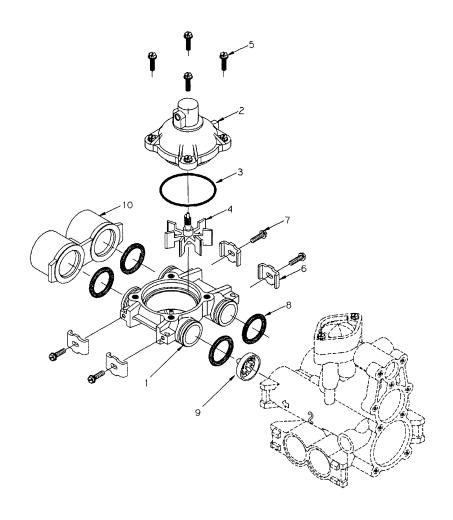
| Item No. | Part No.  | Quantity | Description                                |
|----------|-----------|----------|--|
|          |           |          |  |
| 13       | 18877     | 1        | Seal, Q-Ring, -126                         |
| 14       | 18781     | 1        | End Plug, Rotor                            |
| 15       | 14926     | 1        | Seal, Q-Ring, -012                         |
| 16       | 18776-01  | 1        | Shaft, Rotor Drive                         |
| 17       | 18784     | 1        | Crank, Transfer                            |
| 18       | 15820     | 1        | Seal, O-Ring -134                          |
| 19       | 13245     | 1        | Retainer, BLFC Button                      |
| 20       | 60022-xx  | 1        | BLFC Button, Specify Size                  |
| 21       | 18871     | 4        | Spacer, Regeneration                       |
| 22       | 18870     | 4        | Seal, Regeneration                         |
| 23       | 19667     | 1        | Piston, Regeneration                       |
| 24       | 18779     | 1        | Piston Rod                                 |
| 25       | 19237     | 1        | End Plug Assembly                          |
| 26       | 18808     | 1        | Pin, Drive Roller                          |
| 27       | 14925     | 1        | Brine Valve Stem                           |
| 28       | 12626     | 1        | Seat, Brine Valve                          |
| 29       | 13302     | 2        | Seal, O-Ring, -014                         |
| 30       | 12550     | 1        | Seal, Q-Ring, -009                         |
| 31       | 13167     | 1        | Spacer, Brine Valve                        |
| 32       | 13165     | 1        | Cap, Brine Valve                           |
| 33       | 11973     | 1        | Spring, Brine Valve                        |
| 34       | 16098     | 1        | Washer, Nylon                              |
| 35       | 11981-01  | 1        | Retaining Ring                             |
| 36       | 18786     | 1        | Spacer, Brine Valve                        |
| 37       | 18777     | 1        | Plate, Retainer                            |
| 38       | 18809     | 1        | Pin, Cam Bearing                           |
| 39       | 12112     | 4        | Screw, 10 x 1/2"                           |
| 40       | 18276     | 1        | Plug, Injector                             |
| 41       | 10141     | 2        | Seal, O-Ring, -010                         |
| 42       | 13771     | 2        | Seal, O-Ring, -012                         |
| 43       | 18810     | 1        | Screen, Injector                           |
| 44       | 18273     | 1        | Vortex Generator                           |
| 45       | 18274-XXX | 1        | Injector Nozzle - Specify Size, See Page 7 |
| 46       | 18275-XXX | 1        | Injector Throat - Specify Size, See Page 7 |
| 47       | 15243     | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -028                         |
| 48       | 18774     | 1        | Cover, Injector                            |
| 49       | 17063     | 2        | Screw, 10 x 1"                             |
| 50       | 12977     | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -015                         |
| 51       | 13244     | 1        | Adapter, BLFC                              |
| 52       | 10332     | 1        | Insert, 3/8"                               |
| 53       | 10330     | 1        | Sleeve, 3/8", Delrin                       |
| 54       | 10329     | 1        | Nut, 3/8" Tube Fitting                     |
| 55       | 11385-01  | 1        | Flow Control Hsg., Plastic                 |
| 56       | 11183     | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -017                         |
| 57       | 12338     | 1        | Hose Barb                                  |
| 58       | 18312     | 1        | Retainer, DLFC                             |
|          |           |          |  |

# Tank Adapter Assembly



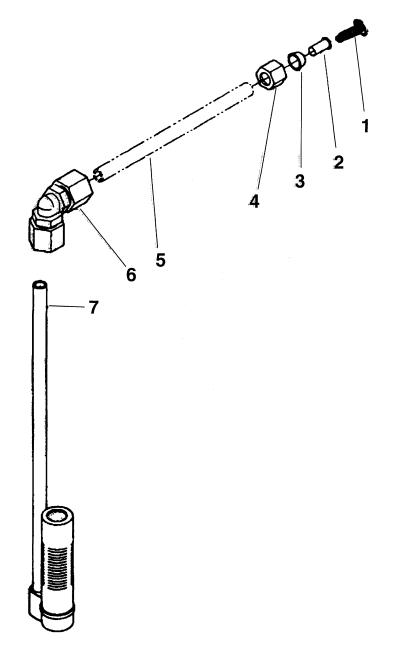
| Item No. | Part No. | Quantity | Description                            |
|----------|----------|----------|--|
| 1        | 19242-01 | 1        | Adapter Assembly, Tank 1, 6"-8" Tanks  |
|          | 19242-03 | 1        | Adapter Assembly, Tank 1, 9"-10" Tanks |
| 2        | 19242-02 | 1        | Adapter Assembly, Tank 2, 6"-8" Tanks  |
|          | 19242-04 | 1        | Adapter Assembly, Tank 2, 9"-10" Tanks |
| 3        | 13304    | 2        | Seal, O-Ring, -121                     |
| 4        | 18303    | 2        | Seal, O-Ring, -336                     |
| 5        | 15078-01 | 4        | Adapter Coupling                       |
| 6        | 13255    | 4        | Clip, Mounting                         |
| 7        | 13314    | 4        | Screw, 8 x 5/8"                        |

# Meter Assembly



| TARTO LIOT |          |          |   |  |  |
|------------|----------|----------|---|--|--|
| Item No.   | Part No. | Quantity | Description                                 |  |  |
| 1          | 13821    | 1        | Meter Body, 3/4 In.                         |  |  |
|            | 16983    | 1        | Meter Body, 3/8 In.                         |  |  |
| 2          | 15452    | 1        | Meter Cover Assembly, Rt. Angle, Standard   |  |  |
|            | 15659    | 1        | Meter Cover Assembly, Rt. Angle, Ext. Range |  |  |
| 3          | 13847    | 1        | Seal, O-Ring, -137                          |  |  |
| 4          | 13509    | 1        | Impeller                                    |  |  |
| 5          | 12473    | 4        | Screw, 10 x 5/8"                            |  |  |
| 6          | 13255    | 4        | Clip, Mounting                              |  |  |
| 7          | 13314    | 4        | Screw, 8 x 5/8"                             |  |  |
| 8          | 13305    | 4        | Seal, O-Ring, -119                          |  |  |
| 9          | 14613    | 1        | Flow Straightener                           |  |  |
| 10         | 13708    | 1        | Yoke, Brass, 3/4" NPT                       |  |  |
|            | 13398    | 1        | Yoke, Brass, 1" NPT                         |  |  |
|            | 18706-02 | 1        | Yoke, Plastic, 3/4" NPT                     |  |  |
|            | 18706    | 1        | Yoke, Plastic, 1 " NPT                      |  |  |

# Air Check



| Item No. | Part No.     | Quantity | Description                          |
|----------|--------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 1        | 12767        | 1        | Brine Line Screen                    |
| 2        | 10332        | 1        | Tube Insert 3/8"                     |
| 3        | 10330        | 1        | Ferrule 3/8"                         |
| 4        | 10329        | 1        | Tube Nut 3/8"                        |
| 5        | Not Supplied | 1        | Brine Line Tube (3/8" Flexible Tube) |
| 6        | 12794        | 1        | 90° Elbow - 3/8" T to 3/8" T         |
| 7        | 60002        | 1        | #500 Air Check Assembly              |

# Service Instructions

|    | PROBLEM                             |    | CAUSE   |    | CORRECTION  |
|----|-------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|
| 1. | Softener Fails To Regenerate.       | A. | Electrical Service To Unit Has Been Interrupted.  | A. | Assure Permanent Electrical Service (Check Fuse, Plug, Pull Chain or Switch).                                       |
|    |                                     | В. | Timer Is Defective.   | В. | Repair Timer.   |
| 2. | Hard Water.                         | A. | By-Pass Valve is Open.  | Α. | Close By-Pass Valve.  |
|    |                                     | В. | No Salt in Brine Tank.  | В. | Add Salt To Brine Tank and Maintain Salt Level Above Water Level.   |
|    |                                     | C. | Injector Screen Plugged.  | C. | Clean Injector Screen.  |
|    |                                     | D. | Insufficient Water Flowing into Brine Tank.   | D. | Check Brine Tank Fill Time And Clean<br>Brine Line Flow Control If Plugged.   |
|    |                                     | E. | Hot Water Tank Hardness.  | E. | Repeated Flushings Of The Hot Water Tank is Required.   |
|    |                                     | F. | Leak At Distributor Tube.   | F. | Make Sure Distributor Tube Is Not Cracked. Check "O" Ring And Tube Pilot.   |
|    |                                     | G. | Internal Valve Leak.  | G. | Replace Seals and Spacers And/Or Piston.  |
| 3. | Unit Used Too Much Salt.            | Α. | Improper Salt Setting.  | A. | Check Salt Usage and Salt Setting.  |
|    |                                     | B. | Excessive Water in Brine Tank.  | B. | See Problem No. 7.  |
| 4. | Loss Of Water Pressure.             | Α. | Iron Buildup In Line To Water Conditioner.  | A. | Clean Line To Water Conditioner.  |
|    |                                     | B. | Iron Buildup in Water Conditioner.  | B. | Clean Control and Add Mineral<br>Cleaner To Mineral Bed. Increase<br>Backwash Time And/Or Reduce<br>Gallon Setting. |
|    |                                     | C. | Inlet of Control Plugged Due to<br>Foreign Material Broken Loose From<br>Pipes By Recent Work Done On<br>Plumbing System. | C. | Remove Piston and Clean Control.  |
| 5. | Loss of Mineral Through Drain Line. | A. | Air in Water System.  | A. | Assure That Well System Has Proper<br>Air Eliminator Control.<br>Check For Dry Well Condition.                      |
| 6. | Iron In Conditioned Water.          | A. | Fouled Mineral Bed.   | A. | Check Backwash, Brine Draw And Brine Tank Fill. Reduce Gallon Setting.  |
| 7. | Excessive water In Brine Tank.      | A. | Plugged Drain Line Flow Control.  | Α. | Clean Flow Control.   |
|    |                                     | B. | Plugged Injector System.  | B. | Clean Injector and Screen.  |
|    |                                     | C. | Timer Not Cycling.  | C. | Replace Timer.  |
|    |                                     | D. | Foreign Material In Brine Valve.  | D. | Replace Brine Valve Seat And Clean Valve.   |
|    |                                     | E. | Foreign Material In Brine Line Flow Control.  | E. | Clean Brine Line Flow Control.  |
|    |                                     |    | Power Loss During Brine Fill.   | F. | Check Power Source.   |

### Service Instructions Continued

| PROBLEM                          | CAUSE                                  | CORRECTION   |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| 8. Softener Fails To Draw Brine. | A. Drain Line Flow Control Is Plugged. | A. Clean Drain Line Flow Control.  |
|                                  | B. Injector Is Plugged.                | B. Clean Injector.   |
|                                  | C. Injector Screen Plugged.            | C. Clean Screen.   |
|                                  | D. Line Pressure Is Too Low.           | D. Increase Line Pressure To 25 P.S.I.<br>Min.   |
|                                  | E. Internal Control Leak.              | E. Change Seals, Spacers and Rotor/<br>Piston Assembly.  |
| 9. Control Cycles Continuously.  | A. Broken Or Shorted Switch.           | A. Determine If Switches are Faulty<br>Replace Them, or Replace Complete<br>Power Head.  |
| 10. Drain Flows Continuously.    | A. Valve Is Not Programming Correctly. | <ul> <li>Check Timer Program and Position-<br/>ing of Control. Replace Power Head<br/>Assembly If Not Positioning Properly.</li> </ul> |
|                                  | B. Foreign Material in Control.        | B. Remove Power Head Assembly And Inspect Bore, Remove Foreign Material and Check Control In Various Regeneration Positions.           |
|                                  | C. Internal Control Leak.              | C. Replace Seals and Piston/Rotor Assembly.  |

### General Service Hints

Problem: Softener Delivers Hard Water.

Cause could be that . . . Reserve Capacity Has Been Exceeded.

Correction: Check salt dosage requirements and reset program wheel to provide additional reserve.

Cause could be that . . . Program Wheel Is Not Rotating With Meter Output.

**Correction:** Pull cable out of meter cover and rotate manually. Program wheel must move without binding and cycle actuator must start the cycle before the clutch releases.

Cause could be that . . . Meter Is Not Measuring Flow.

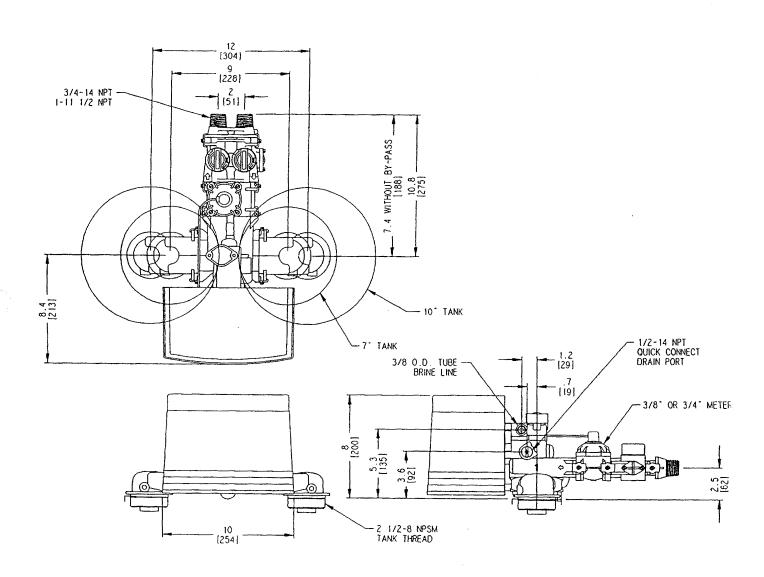
**Correction:** Check output by observing rotation of small gear on front of timer (Note—program wheel must not be against regeneration stop for this check). Each tooth is approximately 25 gallons on 3/4" installations. If not performing properly, replace meter.

Cause could be that . . . The Program Wheel Is Beyond Start Cam.

Correction:

- 1. If power failed during regeneration; reset program wheel and cycle manually.
- 2. If exceeding system capacity before regeneration was completed; either a) increase system capacity or b) restrict flow rates.
- 3. If defective timer; Repair timer.

# **Control Dimensions**



# Service Assemblies

|          |           | PARISLISI  |
|----------|-----------|--|
| Quantity | Part No.  | Description  |
|          | 60022-25  | BLFC .25 GPM   |
|          | 60022-50  | BLFC .50 GPM   |
|          | 60022-100 | BLFC 1.0 GPM   |
|          |           | For Illustration, See Page 16  |
| 1        | 12094     | Flow Washer .25 GPM  |
|          | 12095     | Flow Washer .50 GPM  |
|          | 12097     | Flow Washer 1.0 GPM  |
| 1        | 12977     | O-Ring, -015   |
| 1        | 13244     | Adapter, BLFC  |
| 1        | 13245     | Retainer, BLFC Button  |
|          | 60049     | By-Pass, Plastic   |
|          |           | For Illustration, See Page 16  |
| 1        | 18272-000 | 1610 Injector Assy., 000, Brown  |
| 1        | 18272-00  | 1610 Injector Assy., 00, Violet  |
| 1        | 18272-0   | 1610 Injector Assy., 0, Red  |
| 1        | 18272-1   | 1610 Injector Assy., 1, White  |
|          | 60350     | Brine Valve Assy., 8500 (9000) For Illustration, See Page 16                       |
| 1        | 11973     | Spring, Brine Valve  |
| 1        | 11981     | Retaining Ring   |
| 1        | 16095     | Washer, Plain #10 Nylon  |
| 1        | 12550     | Quad Ring, -009  |
| 1        | 12626     | Seat, Brine Valve  |
| 1        | 13165     | Cap, Brine Valve   |
| 1        | 13167     | Spacer, Brine Valve  |
| 2        | 13302     | O-Ring, -014   |
| 1        | 14925     | Brine Valve Stem, 9000   |
|          | 60088-0   | 3/4" Meter, Standard Range, Rt. Angle  |
|          | 60089-0   | 3/4" Meter, Extended Range, Rt. Angle For Illustration and Parts List, See Page 19 |
|          | 60112     | Piston Assy, 8500 Downflow<br>For Illustration, See Page 16                        |
| 1        | 19237     | End Plug, White Assy.  |
| 1        | 19667     | Piston   |
| 1        | 18779     | Piston Rod   |
|          |           |  |

# Service Assemblies Continued

**PARTS LIST (Continued)** 

| Quantity | Part No.               | Description   |
|----------|------------------------|---|
|          | 60148                  | Seal & Spacer Kit, 8500 - Upper For Illustration, See Page 16 |
| 4        | 18870                  | Seal  |
| 4        | 18871                  | Spacer  |
|          | 61300-00<br>-01<br>-03 | 8500 Powerhead Assembly<br>See "Parts Price List"             |
|          |                        | DLFC, Flow Washers  |
|          | 12085                  | Flow Washer, 1.2 GPM  |
|          | 12086                  | Flow Washer, 1.5 GPM  |
|          | 12087                  | Flow Washer, 2.0 GPM  |
|          | 12088                  | Flow Washer, 2.4 GPM  |
|          | 60147                  | Cage And Rotor Kit For Illustration, See Page 16              |
| 1        | 18783                  | Cage  |
| - 1      | 19004                  | Cage Assy., Molded, Inlet                                     |
| 1        | 19005                  | Cage Assy., Molded, Outlet                                    |
| 1        | 19054                  | Cage Assy., O-Ring, -124                                      |
| 1        | 19055                  | Cage Assy., O-Ring, -128                                      |
| 1        | 19056                  | Cage Assy., O-Ring, -129                                      |
| 1        | 19057                  | Cage Assy., O-Ring, -133                                      |
| 1        | 18782                  | Rotor   |
| 1        | 18874                  | Seal, Q-Ring, -118  |
| 1        | 18875                  | Seal, Q-Ring, -121  |
| 1        | 18876                  | Seal, Q-Ring, -123  |
| 1        | 18877                  | Seal, Q-Ring, -126  |

### Service Instructions

### A. REMOVE/INSTALL DRIVE PANEL:

- 1. Cycle control to put tank 2 in SERVICE and regeneration cam in the BRINE position. Unplug electrical cord from outlet. Unplug meter cable at meter dome.
- 2. Remove 8 screws securing drive panel to backplate, then pull panel away. All components are mounted to this panel.
- 3. To replace drive panel be certain that drive link is resting on alignment pin (tank 2 position) and cam is in BRINE position. Rotate crank arm to its lowermost position, see fig. 3. Feed meter cable thru hole in backplate and position drive panel on backplate. Align with post pilots and link as necessary.
- 4. Replace 8 screws, plug in meter cable.
- 5. Plug electrical cord into outlet and cycle control to the STAND BY position.

### B. REMOVE/INSTALL POWERHEAD:

- 1. Cycle control to put tank 2 in SERVICE and regeneration cam in the BRINE position. Unplug electrical cord from outlet. Unplug meter cable at meter dome.
- 2. Remove 4 screws securing power head to valve body, then pull power head away.
- 3. To replace powerhead be certain that drive link is resting on alignment pin (tank 2 position) and cam is in BRINE position. Rotate crank arm to its lowermost position, see fig. 3. Place powerhead on valve body, align link and crank as necessary.
- 4. Replace 4 screws, plug in meter cable.
- 5. Plug electrical cord into outlet and cycle control to the STAND BY position.

### C. REMOVE/INSTALL MOTOR:

- 1. Unplug electrical cord from outlet.
- 2. Remove 2 wire nuts securing motor leads to electrical wires.
- 3. Remove 2 screws securing motor to motor plate and pull motor out of drive gear.
- 4. Install new motor into drive gear, if mounting holes do not line up, lift motor slightly and rotate clockwise until holes line up. Push motor against plate and install 2 screws.
- 5. Reconnect motor leads to electrical wires with wire nuts.
- 6. Plug electrical cord into outlet.

### D. REMOVE/INSTALL ROTOR AND CAGE:

- 1. Turn off water supply to conditioner:
  - a. If conditioner has a "three valve" by-pass system, first open the valve in the by-pass line, then close the valves at the inlet and outlet.
  - b. If the conditioner has an integral by-pass valve, put it in the by-pass position.
  - c. If there is only a shut-off valve, close it.
- 2. Follow steps B1 and B2.
- 3. Pull crank arm from rotor drive shaft. Remove 4 screws and 1 pilot pin from valve body and remove retainer plate.
- 4. Grasp a rib on rotor end plug with pliers and pull out of valve body.
- 5. Insert a screwdriver under rotor flange (see fig. 1) and pry rotor from cage. Pull rotor straight out of cage.
- 6. Insert cage puller tool, p/n 19640, into cage, (see fig. 2) insert screwdriver thru hole in puller and pry cage from valve body. Use care as inlet and outlet seals may fall from cage as it is removed from valve body.
- 7. To install cage and rotor, replace and lubricate 4 rotor seals, use care to assure that seals are not twisted. Replace and lubricate 4 cage seals. Install rotor into cage with rotor ports facing the large openings in the cage, slight back and forth rotation of rotor will assist in seating the rotor properly in the cage.

### Service Instructions

- 8. Replace and lubricate inlet and outlet seals, keep seals facing up until cage is inside valve body then rotate approximately 180° to properly position cage in valve body.
- 9. Replace and lubricate both seals in the end plug. Place rotor drive shaft into mating slots in rotor. Note, there is only one correct position. Do not force drive legs into rotor slots.
- 10. Push end plug over rotor shaft and rotate until cage pins pick up slots in the end plug, continue to push end plug and cage into valve body until end plug is flush with valve face. There are internal keys in valve that only allow cage to be in the one proper position and slight rotation of end plug may be necessary to obtain this position.
- 11. Replace retainer plate and secure with 4 screws and 1 pilot pin. Place crank arm on rotor shaft and rotate to its lowermost position. Note, rotate rotor crank only in the area indicated in fig. 3, rotation outside of this area may damage the inlet and outlet seals.
- 12. To replace powerhead, be certain that drive link is resting on alignment pin (tank 2 position) and cam is in BRINE position. Place powerhead on valve body, align link and crank as necessary. Replace 4 screws. Plug in meter cable.
- 13. Return by-pass or inlet valving to the normal service position. Water pressure should now be applied to the conditioner and any by-pass line shut off.
- 14. Plug electrical cord into outlet and cycle control to the STAND BY position. Check for leaks at all seal areas.
- 15. Check for proper operation of valve.

### E. REMOVE/INSTALL REGENERATION PISTON, SEALS, AND SPACERS:

- 1. Follow steps D1 thru D3.
- 2. Grasp piston rod and pull end plug and piston straight out of valve.
- 3. Remove all seals and spacers (4 of each).
- 4. Inspect seals and piston for damage, replace as necessary.
- 5. Install spacers and lubricated seals alternately, starting with a spacer.
- 6. Apply lubricant to piston and install into seal/spacer stack.
- 7. Follow steps D11 thru D15.

### F. REMOVE/INSTALL BRINE VALVE:

- 1. Follow steps D1 thru D3.
- 2. Grasp brine valve stem with pliers and pull out of valve body, save the white spacer.
- 3. Remove and replace "O" ring at bottom of brine valve hole.
- 4. Apply lubricant to "O" ring on new brine valve assembly and press into valve body. Install white spacer over brine valve, top of spacer should be flush with valve face.
- 5. Follow steps D11 thru D15.

### G. REMOVE/INSTALL INJECTOR SYSTEM:

- 1. Follow step D1.
- 2. Cycle control to RINSE position to relieve pressure in valve. Unplug electrical cord from outlet.
- 3. Remove 2 screws securing injector cover. Remove cover and discard "O" ring seal. Pry injector nozzle and throat assembly from valve body with screwdriver.
- 4. Push in new injector nozzle and throat assembly. Make certain they are seated properly in the valve body. Clean or replace the screen.
- 5. Install new lubricated "O" ring seal and replace cover and screws, tighten securely.
- 6. Follow steps D13 thru D15.

### Service Instructions

### H. REMOVE/INSTALL CONTROL VALVE:

- 1. Follow steps G1 and G2.
- 2. Remove 2 screws and clips on side of valve body at either tank adapter.
- 3. Pull tank and adapter away from valve body.
- 4. Temporarily support valve body and repeat steps 2 and 3 for remaining tank.
- 5. Remove 2 clips and screws at yoke or by-pass.
- 6. Pull valve and meter away from plumbing connections.
- 7. Lubricate seals on meter and install new valve and meter into yoke or by-pass. Attach with clips and screws, being certain clips are seated firmly against meter body.
- 8. Apply new lubricated seals to couplings and install in valve body.
- 9. Push tank and adapter into valve body and attach with clips and screws, being certain clips are seated firmly against adapter.
- 10. Repeat steps 8 and 9 for remaining tank
- 11. Follow steps D13 thru D15.

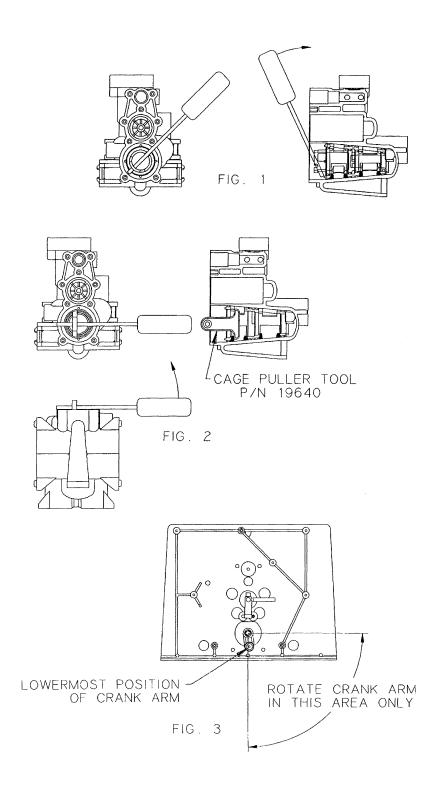
### I. REMOVE/INSTALL METER:

- 1. Follow steps H1 thru H6.
- 2. Remove 2 clips and screws securing meter to valve body. Unplug meter cable at meter dome. Pull meter out of valve body.
- 3. Lubricate seals on new meter and install in valve body. Attach with clips and screws being certain clips are seated firmly against meter body.
- 4. Plug meter cable into meter dome.
- 5. Lubricate seals on meter and install into yoke or by-pass. Attach with clips and screws, being certain clips are seated firmly against meter body.
- 6. Follow steps H8 thru H11.

### J. REMOVE/INSTALL METER COVER AND/OR IMPELLER:

- 1. Follow steps G1 and G2.
- 2. Unplug meter cable from meter dome. Remove 4 screws securing cover to meter body.
- 3. Lift cover off of meter body, discard "O" ring.
- 4. Remove and inspect impeller for gear or spindle damage, replace if necessary.
- 5. Apply lubricant to new "O" ring and assemble to the smallest diameter on meter cover.
- 6. Assemble new cover to meter body. Be certain impeller enters freely into cover. Press firmly on cover and rotate if necessary to assist in assembly. Be certain meter output faces towards tank 2.
- 7. Replace 4 screws and tighten securely. Plug meter cable into meter dome.
- 8. Follow steps D13 thru D15.

# Service Instructions



# MODEL 8500 ECONOMINDER Notes

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# **MODEL 8500 ECONOMINDER** Notes

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